

```
##### ## ##### ## #### ### ##### ##### ## ## ##### ## #####  
## ##### ## #####. ##### ##### ## ##### ## #####-  
#### ## ###/###_#### ## #####/###_#### ## ## #### ##### #####-  
##### ## ## ##### ## #####.
```

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#.500#####.#####
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#####/#####24#####.

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2.1.



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2.1.1.

#####:

```
# cd -/usr/ports/net/openldap24-server
# make install clean
```

```
#####  
#####  
#####  
##### STARTTLS #####  
#####  
#####  
#####
```



#####.

```
security ssf=128
```

```

TLSCertificateFile -/path/to/your/cert.crt
TLSCertificateKeyFile -/path/to/your/cert.key
TLSCACertificateFile -/path/to/your/cacert.crt

```

```
### cert.crt, cert.key, ### cacert.crt ##### ## ##### ## ##### ## you
## ##### #####. ## ## ##### ## # ##### ##### ##, ## ## ##### #
#####.
#####.
```

```
% openssl genrsa -out cert.key 1024
Generating RSA private key, 1024 bit long modulus
.....++++++
...++++++
e is 65537 (0x10001)
% openssl req -new --key cert.key --out cert.csr
```

#####.### ##### ##### ##### ##### ## ## #####:

```
% openssl x509 --req --in cert.csr --days 365 --signkey cert.key --out cert.crt
Signature ok
subject=/C=AU/ST=Some-State/O=Internet Widgits Pty Ltd
Getting Private key
```


#####

ldapsearch -Z ## ##### #####; -Z #####
#####, ##### ## ##### ## #####; #####
#####. ##### (1)## s_client ### s_server ## ##### ##
#####.

2.2. ##### ## ###

#####. ##### ## ## ##
##. ## ## ## ##
uid ##### ## ## ## ## ## ## ## userPassword #####
##.

##.

dc=example,dc=org. ### ##### ## ##
ou=people,base, ## ## ##
##. ##### ## ## ## ## ## ##.

people ##### ## ## ## ##:

```
dn: ou=people,dc=example,dc=org
objectClass: top
objectClass: organizationalUnit
ou: people
```

#####.

people, ##### ## ## ## ## ## ##
##. #####, ## ## ## ## ## ## ##
##, ## ## ## ## ## ## ## inetOrgPerson,

slapd.conf.

person #####. ## ## ## ## ## inetOrgPerson,
sn ##### ## ##.

testuser, ## ## ## ## ##:

```
dn: uid=tuser,ou=people,dc=example,dc=org
objectClass: person
objectClass: posixAccount
objectClass: shadowAccount
objectClass: top
uidNumber: 10000
gidNumber: 10000
```

#####

```
homeDirectory: /home/tuser
loginShell: /bin/csh
uid: tuser
cn: tuser
```

```
# ##### ## ##### ##### ## 10000 ## ##### ##### ##### #####;
### ## ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ## ##### ## 65536.

## ##### ##### #####. ##### ## ##### ## ##### ## ## ##
### ## ##### #####:
```

```
dn: ou=groups,dc=example,dc=org
objectClass: top
objectClass: organizationalUnit
ou: groups

dn: cn=tuser,ou=groups,dc=example,dc=org
objectClass: posixGroup
objectClass: top
gidNumber: 10000
cn: tuser
```

```
## ##### ##### #####, ### ## ## slapadd ## ldapadd ## # #####
#####. #####, ### ## ## #####/#####.

### ldapsearch ##### ## ## ##### ##### ## #####. ## ##
####, ##### ## ##### ## ## ## ##
#####.
```

3.

```
### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### ##### 2.1.3, #####-
##### ## #####, ### ## ## ##### ##### ##### ## ##
#### ## ##### ##/#####24##### ## ##### ## ##.
```

```
##### ##### ## ## ##### ## ##### ##### ## #####-
##, #####/##_ ##### ## ##/##_.
```

3.1.

```
#####/##_ ##### ## ##### ## /usr/local/etc/ldap.conf.
```



####

```
#### ## # different file #### ## #####
##### ##, /usr/local/etc/openldap/ldap.conf; #####, ## #####
```

#####

```
#### ## ## #####; ## #### ## # ##### ## ####
####. ### ## ##### ## #####, ##### ## ldap.conf ####
#### /usr/local/etc/ldap.conf.
```

####, ## ##### ## ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ##### openl-
dap/ldap.conf ## ### ## ldap.conf. ##### ## ####, ## ##### ## #####/##_####
#####.

uid #####. ## ##### ## (##### ##
####), ## ## pam_login_attribute ##### ## ldap.conf:

4. ##### pam_login_attribute

pam_login_attribute uid

##, #####/##_#### ## ##### ## ##### ## ##### base
uid=username. ## ## ##### ## ##### ## #####, ## ##### ##
#####, ## ##
#####. ##### ## #####.

3.1.1.

###, ##### ## ##### #####, ## ## ##
#####. ## ## ## ## ##
#####, ## ## ## ## ## ## #####.

/etc/pam.d/sshd, ## ## ## ##
(##### ## ## ## ##### ## /etc/ssh/sshd_config, ##### ## ## ##
##).

##, ## ##

auth sufficient -/usr/local/lib/pam_ldap.so no_warn

###.(5)

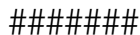
##


```
## ##### ## ### ## ## ##### #####. ## ##### ##### #####,  
##### ### ##### ##### ## /etc/pam.d ### ##### ##### #####—  
#####.
```

```
read -p "Old Password: " oldp; echo
read -p "New Password: " np1; echo
read -p "Retype New Password: " np2; echo
stty echo

if [ "$np1" != "$np2" ]; then
    echo "Passwords do not match."
    exit 1
fi

ldappasswd -D uid="$USER",ou=people,dc=example,dc=org \
--w "$oldp" \
--a "$oldp" \
--s "$np1"
```



```
# sysctl security.bsd.see_other_uids=0.
```

```
##### 7. ##### ##### ##### #####
```

```
require 'ldap'
require 'base64'
require 'digest'
require 'password' # ruby-password

ldap_server = "ldap.example.org"
luser = "uid=#{ENV['USER']},ou=people,dc=example,dc=org"

# get the new password, check it, and create a salted hash from it
def get_password
  pwd1 = Password.get("New Password: -")
  pwd2 = Password.get("Retype New Password: -")
```

```
raise if pwd1 != pwd2
pwd1.check # check password strength

salt = rand.to_s.gsub(/0\./, "-")
pass = pwd1.to_s
hash = -"{SSHA}" + Base64.encode64(Digest::SHA1.digest("#{pass}#{salt}") + salt).chomp!
return hash
end

oldp = Password.get("Old Password: -")
newp = get_password

# We'll just replace it. That we can bind proves that we either know
# the old password or are an admin.

replace = LDAP::Mod.new(LDAP::LDAP_MOD_REPLACE -| -
LDAP::LDAP_MOD_BVALUES,
  -"userPassword",
  [newp])

conn = LDAP::SSLConn.new(ldap_server, 389, true)
conn.set_option(LDAP::LDAP_OPT_PROTOCOL_VERSION, 3)
conn.bind(luser, oldp)
conn.modify(luser, [replace])
```

4. #####

4.1. #####

```
##### userPassword #####  
#####  
#####  
#####  
##### slapd.conf:
```

#####

8.

```
access to dn.subtree="ou=people,dc=example,dc=org"
  attrs=userPassword
  by self write
  by anonymous auth
  by * none

access to *
  by self write
  by * read
```

userPassword #####, ##### #####
#####.

, ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ## ##### ## #####—
####. ## #####, ##### ## ##### ## ##### (##### ## ##### ## #####
#####), ##### ## uidNumber. ## ##### ## ##, ##### ##
##

9.

```
access to dn.subtree="ou=people,dc=example,dc=org"
  attrs=userPassword
  by self write
  by anonymous auth
  by * none

access to attrs=homeDirectory,uidNumber,gidNumber
  by * read

access to *
  by self write
  by * read
```

#####.

4.2. Root

root ## ##### ##### ## ## ##### ## ## ##### ## ## ##—
#####. ##### #####, ## #####, ## ## ##, ## ##

#####

4.3.

userPassword ##### ## ## #####
#: ## #####. ##### ## ##### ## ## ##### 64 #####, #####

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(#####). ##### ## ##### ##### ##### ## ## ## #####.

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#####/##_##### ## # ## ##### ##### #####; ##### ##
#####. ## ## #####
#####, ## ## ##### ## ## #####
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#####/## ## # [#\(8\)](#)##### ##### ## ## ## ## #####
#####. ## ## ## ## #####, ## ##### ##### ##. ##
(##### -x #####) ## ## (#####).

#####/##### ## # ##### ##### ## ##### ## ## ##### ##—
##. ## ##### (## ##### ## ##) ## ##### ##
EDITOR #####. ##### ## ##
#####.

#####/##### ## ## ##### ## ##### ## #####
##. ##### ## ##### ## ## ##### ## ##
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#.

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#####, ##### ## ##
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#####, ## #####
#####.

[#####\(1\)](#) ## ##.

#####, ## #####
##. ## #####

#####

#.1. ##### #

```
% openssl genrsa --out root.key 1024
% openssl req --new --key root.key --out root.csr
% openssl x509 --req --days 1024 --in root.csr --signkey root.key --out root.crt
```


#####

####, #####
ldap-server-one.csr. ##### root.key, ##
ldap-server-one.*



####

#####

-CA -CAkey -signkey:

#.2. ##### #

```
% openssl x509 --req --days 1024 \
-in ldap-server-one.csr --CA root.crt --CAkey root.key \
-out ldap-server-one.crt
```

#####

root.crt (## *certificate*,
#####) ## TLSCACertificateFile #####
ldap.conf.